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**Arjan Bridge: A structures in the transmission of ideas, soldier and goods between southwestern Iran and Mesopotamia in the era of Sassanid and Islamic.**

Arjan city in southwestern Iran, north of the current City of Behbahan, Including the cities was founded by the Sassanid era that kept its boom During Islamic era. The town has two historic bridges that According to Islamic historians, big bridge was built over the Marun River in Sassanid era. The bridge has architectural value in terms of structure and size, In addition to the traffic structure was to land on both sides of Marun River. Of the bridge as a dam to raise the water above and to streamline it in the irrigation canals were also used for agriculture and drinking. According to historical evidence and archaeological studies The Bridge on the road to commercial buildings, military and political between southwest of Iran and Mesopotamia was important role in Sassanid and the early to mid-century of Islamic era. Arjan as the boundary between Fars and Khuzestan was a gateway to a large province of Fars And almost all the way to the land of the West and North West Arjan side or vice versa with this important bridge together was connected. In the later period of Islamic such as Among the Timurid era, the Historians also During the march write in their books about to about Value of this important bridge and its role to Traffic. Therefore, it can be said Arjan Bridge was important structures for the transmission of culture, goods and military forces from Southwest of Iran to Mesopotamia in Sassanid era and In the Islamic period from Mesopotamia to Iran.

**Key words:** Arjan Bridge, Cultural transmission, Mesopotamia, Sassanid and Islamic era.